

ROUND 1

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

RIGHT SIDE

CH 1) 1. What sex of horse may be shown in fitting and showmanship only during the calendar year of its birth?

Ans: Stallion

Ref: 2006 SRR 1

Category: 1000

CH 2) 2. What reproductive organ is responsible for carrying the ovum to the uterus?

Ans: Oviduct/Fallopian tubes

Ref: Evans 319

Category: 500

CH 3) 3. What is the spasmodic muscle contraction that produces heat to help maintain body temperature in cold weather called?

Ans: Shivering

Ref: Evans 104

Category: 400

CH 4) 4. What was the habitat of Eohippus?

Ans: Swamps

Ref: D.E.T. 97

Category: 100

LEFT SIDE

CH 1) 5. What term describes when a horse consciously squeezes the handler against the wall of the stall with its body?

Ans: Crowding

Ref: Evans 183

Category: 900

CH 2) 6. Are horse's ruminant or non-ruminant animals?

Ans: Non-ruminant

Ref: Evans 189

Category: 700

CH 3) 7. What is a wide white strip on a horse's face that covers the full width of the nasal bones, but does not include the eyes or nostrils?

Ans: Blaze

Ref: Evans 82

Category: 300

CH 4) 8. Name the part of the mouthpiece of a bit that curves up over the horses tongue.

Ans: The port

Ref: HIH 1100-10

Category: 1000

ROUND 1

ONE TO ONE QUESTIONS

CHS 1) 9. Where in the horse would you find the tibia?

Ans: In the gaskin

Ref: Evans 98

Category: 400

CHS 2) 10. What is a more common name for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease or C.O.P.D.?

Ans: Heaves

Ref: HIH 320-8; Evans 108

Category: 800

CHS 3) 11. Name the vocal communication used by the horse to signal great distress or anxiety.

Ans: Neigh/Whinny

Ref: Lewis 153; D.E.T. 292

Category: 900

CHS 4) 12. Who currently registers American Thoroughbred Horses?

Ans: Jockey Club

Ref: Evans 21

Category: 200

CHS 1) 13. 3 parts - A good feed room should keep out what three pests?

Ans: Birds      Insects      Rodents

Ref: Evans 782

Category: 900

CHS 2) 14. What system consists of the brain, brain stem and spinal cord?

Ans: Central nervous system

Ref: Evans 120

Category: 400

CHS 3) 15. What is the term given for a concave or sagging back?

Ans: Swayback

Ref: Evans 152

Category: 600

CHS 4) 16. In a newborn foal, what site allows easy access for bacterial invasion into the body?

Ans: Navel stump/Umbilical cord

Ref: HIH 950-1

Category: 500

ROUND 1

OPEN QUESTIONS

17. What is the basic body color of a red roan horse?

Ans: Bay

Ref: Evans 81

Category: 300

18. What endocrine gland secretes insulin?

Ans: The pancreas

Ref: Evans 127

Category: 400

19. Name the horseshoe that has a one-half inch extension at the outside of the heel of the horse's foot, used to correct a cow-hocked condition.

Ans: Horseshoe with a trailer

Ref: Evans 748; D.E.T. 272

Category: 800

TOSS UP QUESTION

20. What is the correct name for the small snaffle bit found on a Weymouth bridle?

Ans: Bridoon (Bradoon)

Ref: HIH 1100-10

Category: 1000

BONUS QUESTION

21. 6 parts – Name six parts of a Western bridle.

Ans: Bit

Headstall/Crownpiece

Brow band

Reins

Cheek pieces

Throat latch strap

Curb strap/chain

Ref: HIH 1100-9

Category: 1000

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

22. What is the medical term for a slow heart rate?

Ans: Bradycardia

Ref: Evans 594

Category: 800

ROUND 1

OPEN QUESTIONS, continued

23. What term describes a racing distance of 1/8 mile?

Ans: Furlong

Ref: Evans 20

Category: 1000

24. What part of the tooth first appears as a narrow yellow mark in the front of the central enamel ring as the cups disappear and changes to dark circles near the center of the tooth as the horse ages?

Ans: Dental star

Ref: HIH 240-3

Category: 400

TOSS UP QUESTION

25. Name two disadvantages of using concrete for stall floors in a horse barn.

Ans: Needs more bedding to absorb urine

Cold

Slippery when wet

Increases leg problems in the horse

Ref: HIH 320-3

Category: 900

BONUS QUESTION

26. 5 parts – Describe five important qualities to look for when you select bedding for horses.

Ans: Absorbency

Dust-free

Non-toxic

Affordable

Easy to dispose of

Provide secure footing

Availability

Easy to handle

Unpalatable

Comfortable

Ref: HIH 330-1; Evans 819

Category: 900

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

27. What does the term luxation mean in reference to a bone?

Ans: The bone is dislocated

Ref: D.E.T. 172

Category: 800

28. What vitamin is necessary for normal development and growth of the horse's hooves?

Ans: Vitamin A

Ref: HIH 505-2

Category: 700

ROUND 2

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

RIGHT SIDE

- CH 1) 1. Name the breed that includes the following famous names in its history – Messenger, Greyhound, Hambletonian, Dan Patch and Niatross.

Ans: Standardbred

Ref: Evans 28-29

Category: 100

- CH 2) 2. What term identifies the harsh voice of the donkey?

Ans: Bray

Ref: D.E.T. 37

- CH 3) 3. At a horse show, what do we call a judge's assistant who helps to ensure that a show runs smoothly?

Ans: Ring steward/Ring master

Ref: 2006 SR&R 46

Category: 1000

- CH 4) 4. What is the purpose of a cupola on a horse barn roof?

Ans: Ventilation

Ref: HIH 320-8

Category: 900

LEFT SIDE

- CH 1) 5. What is the name for the flexible quirt that is attached to "California-style" reins?

Ans: Romal

Ref: HIH 1100-8

Category: 1000

- CH 2) 6. Buckskin and dun are dilutions of what basic coat color?

Ans: Bay

Ref: Evans 81

Category: 300

- CH 3) 7. Besides the trailer hitch, what should also be used to attach the trailer to the vehicle?

Ans: Safety chains

Ref: HIH 1155-1

Category: 900

- CH 4) 8. Name the slender teeth in the front of a horse's mouth that are used for biting.

Ans: Incisors

Ref: Evans 92

Category: 400

ROUND 2

ONE TO ONE QUESTIONS

CHS 1) 9. Name the mineral that is an essential component of the hemoglobin of the horse's red blood cells.

Ans: Iron

Ref: Evans 233

Category: 700

CHS 2) 10. What hormone is necessary for normal sexual behavior and testicular function in stallions?

Ans: Testosterone

Ref: HIH 920-3

Category: 500

CHS 3) 11. How many acres of good quality pasture are recommended to feed one mature, 1000 pound horse?

Ans: Two to three acres

Ref: HIH 730-1

Category: 700

CHS 4) 12. When showing horses, what does the term "appointments" mean?

Ans: Equipment and clothing used in showing

Ref: D.E.T. 14

Category: 1000

CHS 1) 13. Name the human joint that is anatomically equivalent to the horse's knee joint.

Ans: Human wrist

Ref: YLM Int 229-3L

Category: 400

CHS 2) 14. What kind of bit is usually used on heavy harness horses?

Ans: Liverpool bit

Ref: D.E.T. 170

Category: 1000

CHS 3) 15. In which part of the horse's intestine does the ascarid parasite mature?

Ans: In the small intestine

Ref: HIH 425-7

Category: 800

CHS 4) 16. Name the vocal communication used by the horse to signal danger to their herd.

Ans: Snort

Ref: Lewis 153; D.E.T. 250

Category: 900

ROUND 2

OPEN QUESTIONS

17. What term describes the study of horses?

Ans: Hippology

Ref: D.E.T. 140

Category: 200

18. Name the three forms of Equine Encephalomyelitis.

Ans: Eastern Equine Encephalomyelitis

Western Equine Encephalomyelitis

Venezuelan Equine Encephalomyelitis

Ref: HIH 445-4

Category: 800

19. What is the name of the muscular structure that serves as the barrier between the vagina and the uterus?

Ans: Cervix

Ref: HIH 910-1

Category: 500

TOSS-UP QUESTION

20. 2 parts – Name the two basic types of leg interference that occur in horses.

Ans: Striding leg interference

Supporting leg interference

Ref: Evans 179

Category: 600

BONUS QUESTION

21. 5 parts – Name five action defects that are considered to be striding leg interferences.

Ans: Cross firing

Forging

Scalping

Ref: Evans 179-180

Hock hitting

Shin hitting

Speedy cutting

Category: 600

22. In a 6-horse hitch, what is the middle team called?

Ans: Swing team

Ref: D.E.T. 261

Category: 1000

ROUND 2

OPEN QUESTIONS, continued

23. What is the proper name of the procedure used for the surgical removal of damaged skin or tissue?

Ans: Debridement

Ref: Evans 610

Category: 800

24. In reference to markings, describe a blaze.

Ans: A wide white stripe on a horse's face covering the full width of the nasal bones, but does not include the eyes or nostrils.

Ref: Evans 82

Category: 300

TOSS-UP QUESTION

25. 2 parts – Name two functions of the horse's skeletal system.

Ans: Provides the framework that gives the body form

Supports the soft parts

Protects the vital organs

Ref: Evans 90

Category: 400

BONUS QUESTION

26. 8 parts – The horse has 205 bones classified in four categories. Name them and give an example of one bone for each of these categories.

Ans: Long – Femur, radius, etc.

Short – Bones of the tarsus, carpus, sesamoids

Flat – Skull or ribs

Irregular – Vertebrae

Ref: Evans 90

Category: 400

27. What percent of protein should be in a suckling foal's creep feed?

Ans: 16 to 18% of protein

Ref: HIH 950-5

Category: 700

28. What is the function of the alveoli in the horse's respiratory system?

Ans: To exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide

Ref: HIH 810-1

Category: 400

ROUND 3

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

RIGHT SIDE

CH 1) 1. What is the action defect where the striding leg twists around in front of the supporting leg as the horse moves forward?

Ans: Rope walking/Winding

Ref: Evans 181

Category: 600

CH 2) 2. Name the fluid that lubricates the horse's joints.

Ans: Synovial fluid

Ref: Evans 90

Category: 400

CH 3) 3. What term describes a program of competitive, timed games on horseback?

Ans: Gymkhana

Ref: D.E.T. 126

Category: 1000

CH 4) 4. Who was one of the first American breeders of American Jacks and mules?

Ans: George Washington

Henry Clay

Ref: Evans 77

Category: 200

LEFT SIDE

CH 1) 5. What part of the horse's anatomy provides the main propulsive force for forward movement?

Ans: Hind legs/Hindquarters

Ref: Evans 714

Category: 600

CH 2) 6. What is another name for the oviducts?

Ans: Fallopian tubes

Ref: HIH 910-3

Category: 500

CH 3) 7. Name the English bridle that has a curb bit with double reins.

Ans: Pelham bridle

Ref: HIH 1100-10

Category: 1000

CH 4) 8. What term identifies the dark line that runs from the horses withers down the back to the tail head?

Ans: Dorsal stripe

Ref: D.E.T. 84

Category: 300

ROUND 3

ONE TO ONE QUESTIONS

CHS 1) 9. Name the breed of horse whose foundation sire is Allan F-1.

Ans: Tennessee Walking Horse

Ref: Evans 40

Category: 200

CHS 2) 10. What is the scientific name of the horse?

Ans: Equus caballus

Ref: Evans 449

Category: 100

CHS 3) 11. What term describes the practice of altering the teeth of older horses in order to sell them as younger horses?

Ans: Bishoping

Ref: HIH 240-4; Lewis 382

Category: 400

CHS 4) 12. Where on a horse would you find a tattoo?

Ans: On the inside of the horse's upper lip

Ref: Evans 809; D.E.T. 263

Category: 900

CHS 1) 13. What color term describes a pinto that is white with any other color except black?

Ans: Skewbald

Ref: Evans 46

Category: 300

CHS 2) 14. How long after birth can a foal digest and absorb the colostrum antibodies from the mare's milk?

Ans: Up to 36 hours

Ref: Evans 197, 427

Category: 500

CHS 3) 15. When looking at a horse's pedigree, how can you tell that a horse has been imported?

Ans: By the asterisk in front of its name

Ref: Evans 18

Category: 200

CHS 4) 16. What type of vision does a horse use to judge distance?

Ans: Binocular vision

Ref: HIH 1220-1

Category: 400

ROUND 3

OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Name the small triangular bone situated at the front of the horse's stifle joint.

Ans: Patella/Knee cap

Ref: D.E.T. 206

Category: 400

18. Name the type of behavior exhibited by a horse who calls to its handler at feeding time.

Ans: Et-epimeletic/Care seeking

Ref: Evans 676

Category: 900

19. What is a cricket that is sometimes found on a piece of tack?

Ans: It is a roller attached to the bit's port. It will spin as the horse moves its tongue

Ref: D.E.T. 72

Category: 1000

TOSS-UP QUESTION

20. 2 parts – What two minerals make up 70% of the mineral content of the horse's body?

Ans: Calcium

Phosphorous

Ref: Evans 218

Category: 700

BONUS QUESTION

21. 4 parts – What are four signs of sodium chloride deficiency?

Ans: Depraved appetite

Rough hair coat

Reduced growth

Development of licking habit

Ref: Evans 236

Signs of dehydration

Weight loss

Reduced performance

Category: 700

22. What is the name used to describe the cap and blouse worn by the jockey in a race?

Ans: Silks/Colors

Ref: D.E.T. 62, 245

Category: 1000

ROUND 3

OPEN QUESTIONS, continued

23. Name the procedure used to visualize, examine and count chromosomes under a microscope.

Ans: Karyotyping

Ref: HIH 1060-1

Category: 500

24. Give one reason why the Vitamin A content in hay can be reduced.

Ans: Severely weathered/Rained on hay/Sun-bleached  
Prolonged storage/Too old

Ref: Evans 260

Category: 700

TOSS-UP QUESTION

25. 2 parts – In what two parts of the horse do ascarid larvae do the most damage?

Ans: Liver and Lungs

Ref: HIH 430-6; Evans 631

Category: 800

BONUS QUESTION

26. 5 parts – Name five ways that Equine Infectious Anemia can be transmitted from infected horses to uninfected horses.

Ans: Mosquitoes

Horse flies

Deer flies

Semen

Surgical instruments

Through infected mare's placenta

Through milk of infected mare

Hypodermic needles

Any other method of transferring blood

Ref: HIH 630-1

Category: 800

27. Describe the conformation of a horse with lordosis.

Ans: Extremely sway-backed

Ref: D.E.T. 172

Category: 600

28. Name the two bones that form the joint commonly called the "yes-no joint".

Ans: Atlas and Axis

Ref: Evans 96

Category: 400

ROUND 4

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

RIGHT SIDE

- CH 1) 1. Name the portion of the horse's digestive tract found between the stomach and the cecum.

Ans: Small intestine

Ref: Evans 190, 119

Category: 400

- CH 2) 2. What is a cloudy or inflamed condition of the horse's eye, that disappears and returns in cycles, called?

Ans: Moon blindness/Periodic ophthalmia

Ref: D.E.T. 182; Evans 521

Category: 800

- CH 3) 3. What breed of horse is best described as a horse with a small build, long arching neck, high tail carriage, chiseled head and a dished face?

Ans: The Arabian

Ref: HIH 150-1; Evans 17

Category: 200

- CH 4) 4. What feature appears on the horse's upper incisors at about ten years of age?

Ans: Galvayne's groove

Ref: HIH 240-1; Evans 92

Category: 400

LEFT SIDE

- CH 1) 5. Name the external parasite that lays black eggs on the short hairs that adjoin the horse's lips.

Ans: Nose bot fly/Gasterophilus hemorrhoidalis

Ref: Evans 633-634

Category: 800

- CH 2) 6. At what age do Thoroughbred horses compete for racing's Triple Crown?

Ans: Three years old

Ref: Evans 22

Category: 1000

- CH 3) 7. Name the horse breed closely associated with the Palouse River country in the northwestern United States.

Ans: Appaloosa

Ref: Evans 32

Category: 200

- CH 4) 8. Name the major organ that is affected by encephalomyelitis.

Ans: The brain

Ref: HIH 625-1

Category: 800

ROUND 4

ONE TO ONE QUESTIONS

CHS 1) 9. What term identifies a foal that is born between 300 and 320 days of gestation?

Ans: Premature

Ref: Evans 343, 425; HIH 950-9; Lewis 242 Category: 500

CHS 2) 10. What is the first structure that light entering the horse's eye would pass through?

Ans: Cornea

Ref: Evans 69; D.E.T. 123 Category: 400

CHS 3) 11. What color is the horse that has a dark red dorsal stripe, darker red mane, tail and legs and a yellow-red body color?

Ans: Red dun/Claybank

Ref: Evans 475, 81 Category: 300

CHS 4) 12. Describe a horse that is cast.

Ans: It is lying too close to a wall or fence to get up without assistance

Ref: D.E.T. 51 Category: 900

CHS 1) 13. What are oats with the hulls removed called?

Ans: Oat groats

Ref: HIH 760-6 Category: 700

CHS 2) 14. What type of shoe is generally used on horses that stumble, forge or that have navicular disease?

Ans: Rocker toe shoe

Ref: HIH 515-4 Category: 800

CHS 3) 15. What part of the horse's body is the integumentary system?

Ans: The skin

Ref: Evans 128 Category: 400

CHS 4) 16. 2 parts – What two terms does the teamster use to signal his team to turn right or left?

Ans: Gee (right turn) and Haw (left turn)

Ref: D.E.T. 119, 130 Category: 1000

ROUND 4

OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Name the evolutionary horse that had three toes on each foot, but only the center one touched the ground.

Ans: Merychippus

Ref: Griffiths 11

Category: 100

18. Give two reasons why beet pulp would be used in a horse ration.

Ans: Source of energy

Source of roughage or fiber

For horses with respiratory problems (i.e. heaves)

Ref: HIH 760-8; Evans 254

Category: 700

19. What term describes the movement of a horse that leaps into the air and kicks out with its hind feet?

Ans: Capriole

Ref: D.E.T. 48

Category: 1000

TOSS-UP QUESTION

20. What is the production of spermatozoa called?

Ans: Spermatogenesis

Ref: HIH 920-1

Category: 500

BONUS QUESTION

21. 4 parts – Name four criteria used to evaluate stallion semen.

Ans: Volume of semen

Concentration (number of sperm per ml)

Motility

Morphology (shape & structure of sperm)

Ref: Evans 365

Category: 500

22. Name the chestnut colored breed of horse that originated in Austria and resembles a small Belgian.

Ans: Haflinger

Ref: Evans 74

Category: 200

23. Describe a half stocking or sock marking on a horse.

Ans: White hair extends from the coronet to the middle of the cannon bone

Ref: Evans 83

Category: 300

ROUND 4

OPEN QUESTIONS, continued

24. Name a horse industry that specializes in emphasizing conditioning, measuring fitness and improving injury rehabilitation techniques.

Ans: Equine Sports Medicine

Ref: Evans 12

Category: 900

TOSS-UP QUESTION

25. Name the maneuver when a horse moves either to the right or left, without moving forward or backward.

Ans: Traverse (Side step)

Ref: D.E.T. 274

Category: 600

BONUS QUESTION

26. 3 parts – Give three examples of how you could use the traverse or side step while riding a horse.

Ans: Lining up horses in a show ring

Opening and closing gates

Taking a position in a mounted drill team

Ref: D.E.T. 274

Category: 600

27. Name the type of behavior being exhibited when horses stand head-to-tail and mutually fight flies for each other.

Ans: Epimeletic behavior

Ref: Evans 675

Category: 900

28. Name two breeds that can carry a dominant gene for the "silver dapple" color.

Ans: Shetland pony

Australian pony

Miniature horse

Ref: Evans 488

Category: 500

ROUND 5

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

RIGHT SIDE

CH 1) 1. What does the horse have its hind legs that a donkey does not?

Ans: Chestnuts

Ref: Evans 76; Griffiths 21 Category: 400

CH 2) 2. What is the term for a decrease in points in an over-fences class, due to an error by the horse or rider?

Ans: A fault

Ref: 2006 SRR 45 Category: 1000

CH 3) 3. In what position does a healthy foal normally sleep?

Ans: On its side

Ref: HIH 950-3 Category: 500

CH 4) 4. What grain can be fed whole, shelled, cracked or ear?

Ans: Corn

Ref: HIH 760-6 Category: 700

LEFT SIDE

CH 1) 5. Describe a palomino colored horse.

Ans: A horse with a golden colored body and a white mane and tail

Ref: Evans 49; HIH 177-2 Category: 300

CH 2) 6. Situated in the hind end, what is the heaviest and strongest bone in the horse's body?

Ans: Femur

Ref: Evans 687 Category: 400

CH 3) 7. Name the trace mineral that is deficient in the diet if a horse has goiter.

Ans: Iodine

Ref: Evans 231 Category: 700

CH 4) 8. What is the most absorbent type of stall bedding?

Ans: Peat moss

Ref: HIH 340-1 Category: 900

ROUND 5

ONE TO ONE QUESTIONS

CHS 1) 9. Name one place where you can feel the horse's pulse.

Ans: Artery in the margin of the jaw Under the tail  
Inside the elbow On the fetlock/pastern  
Ref: Evans 594; Griffiths 160-164 Category: 800

CHS 2) 10. What is the result when there is no brown pigment in the horse's eye?

Ans: Wall-eye/Glass-eye/Watch-eye/China-eye  
Ref: Evans 82 Category: 300

CHS 3) 11. Name that part of a horse's tooth located above the gum line.

Ans: The crown  
Ref: D.E.T. 74 Category: 400

CHS 4) 12. What is the medical name for a bruise caused by a blow, without a laceration?

Ans: Contusion  
Ref: D.E.T. 68 Category: 800

CHS 1) 13. Who was the foundation sire of the Pony of the Americas breed?

Ans: Black Hand #1  
Ref: Evans 59-60 Category: 200

CHS 2) 14. What happens when the homozygous genotype WW is present for the color white?

Ans: It is lethal/Foals die before birth  
Ref: Evans 482-484, 513 Category: 500

CHS 3) 15. In the zoological scheme, to what kingdom does the horse belong?

Ans: Animalia  
Ref: Evans 13 Category: 100

CHS 4) 16. Name the fastest Paso gait.

Ans: Paso largo  
Ref: Evans 178 Category: 600

ROUND 5

OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Name the organ responsible for the storage of red blood cells.

Ans: Spleen

Ref: Evans 234; Lewis 404

Category: 400

18. What term describes a humane method of putting to death a horse suffering from an incurable condition?

Ans: Euthanasia

Ref: Lewis 389; D.E.T. 100

Category: 800

19. What type of dystocia occurs when a mare is unable to deliver a foal because of uterine muscles failing to contract, uterine torsion, or pelvic problems in the mare?

Ans: Maternal dystocia

Ref: Evans 423

Category: 500

TOSS-UP QUESTION

20. 2 parts – Name two documents that you should carry when you travel across state lines with your horse.

Ans: Current health certificate

Proof of a negative Coggins test

Ref: HIH 1150-2

Category: 900

BONUS QUESTION

21. 5 parts – Name five different vaccinations that should be up-to-date prior to traveling with your horse.

Ans: Encephalomyelitis (EEE, WEE, VEE)

Rhinopneumonitis

Potomac Horse Fever

West Nile Virus

Ref: HIH 1150-1

Tetanus

Influenza

Rabies

Strangles

Category: 900

22. What conformation defect may lead to the development of bone spavin and when a horse with this conformation is observed from the rear, the hind limbs are base narrow to the hocks and base wide from the hocks to the feet?

Ans: Cow-hocked

Ref: Evans 165

Category: 600

ROUND 5

OPEN QUESTIONS, continued

23. What term describes eating dirt?

Ans: Geophagia

Ref: Evans 303

Category: 900

24. In reference to an English saddle, what is the "gullet"?

Ans: The channel that runs down the center of the under side of the saddle, between the bars of the tree

Ref: HIH 1100-2

Category: 1000

TOSS-UP QUESTION

25. 2 parts – Although all breeds may be shown in saddle seat classes, name two of the breeds that are seen most often.

Ans: American Saddlebred      Arabian  
Tennessee Walking Horse      Morgan  
Other gaited breeds (Mo. Fox Trotter, etc.)

Ref: HIH 1100-1

Category: 1000

BONUS QUESTION

26. 5 parts – Name the five different walks called for in a dressage test.

Ans: Working walk      Extended walk  
Collected walk      Free walk  
Medium walk

Ref: Evans 174

Category: 1000

27. What is the unsoundness characterized by a thickening of the plantar ligament below the point of the hock?

Ans: Curb

Ref: Evans 165

Category: 600

28. Name the tool a farrier would use to determine the angle of the hoof relative to the ground surface.

Ans: Hoof level/Hoof gauge

Ref: HIH 530-2; Evans 728

Category: 800